

THOMAS ROBERT WATTERS

Address:

Center for Earth and Planetary Studies
National Air and Space Museum
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Education:

George Washington University, Ph.D., Geology (1981-1985).
Bryn Mawr College, M.A., Geology (1977-1979).
West Chester University, B.S. (*magna cum laude*), Earth Sciences (1973-1977).

Experience:

Senior Scientist, Center for Earth and Planetary Studies, National Air and Space Museum, Smithsonian Institution (1998-present).
Chairman, Center for Earth and Planetary Studies, National Air and Space Museum, Smithsonian Institution (1989-1998).
Research Geologist, Center for Earth and Planetary Studies, Smithsonian Institution, Planetary Geology and Tectonics, Structural Geology, Tectonophysics (1981-1989).
Research Assistant, Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington, Chemical Analysis and Fission Track Studies of Meteorites (1980-1981).
Research Fellowship, American Museum of Natural History, Electron Microprobe and Petrographic Study of Aubrites and Related Meteorites (1978-1980).
Teaching Assistant, Bryn Mawr College (1977-1979), Physical and Historical Geology, Crystallography and Optical Crystallography.
Undergraduate Assistant, West Chester University (1973-1977), Teaching Assistant in General and Advanced Astronomy, Physical and Historical Geology.

Honors:

William P. Phillips Memorial Scholarship (West Chester University); National Air and Space Museum Certificate of Award 1983, 1986, 1989, 1991, 1992, 2002, 2004; American Geophysical Union Editor's Citation for Excellence in Refereeing - Journal Geophysical Research-Planets, 1992; Smithsonian Exhibition Award - Earth Today: A Digital View of Our Dynamic Planet, 1999; Certificate of Appreciation, Geological Society of America, 2005, 2006; Elected to Fellowship in the Geological Society of America, 2007. The Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory 2009 Publication Award - Outstanding Research Paper, "Return to Mercury: A Global Perspective on MESSENGER's First Mercury Flyby (S.C. Solomon lead author).

Professional Activities:

Participating Scientist, Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO) Mission, 2008-present.
Participating Scientist, Mercury Surface Environment, Geochemistry, and Ranging (MESSENGER) Mission, 2007-present.
Participating Scientist, Mars Advanced Radar for Subsurface and Ionospheric Sounding (MARSIS), Mars Express Mission, 2003-present.
Director, Smithsonian Regional Planetary Image Facility, NASA, 2002-present.

Review Panel Member, Planetary Cartography Working Group, NASA, 2007-present.

Guest Editor (with P.J. McGovern), Crustal Dichotomy on Mars Special Section, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 2005.

Convener (with P.J. McGovern), Workshop on Hemispheres Apart: The Origin and Modification of the Martian Crustal Dichotomy, Lunar and Planetary Institute, 2004.

EPO Team Member, Mercury Surface Environment, Geochemistry, and Ranging (MESSENGER) Mission, 1999-present.

Chair and Officer, Planetary Geology Division, Geological Society of America, 2003-2007.

Member, Planetary Geology and Geophysics Management Operations Working Group, NASA, 2003-2004.

Group Chief, Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program Review Panel, NASA, 2003.

Review Panel Member, Planetary Geology and Geophysics Program, NASA, 2002.

Review Panel Member, Mars Odyssey Participating Scientist Program, NASA, 2001.

Scientific Organizing Committee Member, Mercury: Space Environment, Surface, and Interior, 2001.

Review Panel Member, Pluto-Kuiper Belt Mission Technical, Management, Cost and Other Factors Evaluation, NASA, 2001.

Review Panel Member, Mars Global Surveyor Data Analysis Program, NASA, 2001.

American Geophysical Union Representative on the American Institute of Physics Award for Science Writing Aimed at Children Committee, 1998-2001.

Editorial Board Member, the journal *GEOLOGY*, Geological Society of America, 1993-1999.

Review Panel Member, Processing of the Clementine imaging data sets, NASA, 1994.

Co-Convener, Mars: Evolution of Volcanism, Tectonics and Volatiles (MEVTV) Workshop on "Tectonic Features on Mars", 1989.

Museum Exhibit Activities:

Mercury Unit, Exploring the Planets Gallery, 2008.

Curator, Earth Today, 1998-present.

Curator, HoloGlobe, National Museum of Natural History, 1996-1997.

Monitoring Amazonia from Space (mini-exhibit), with F. Engle, 1993.

A Piece of Mars, with S. Soter, Exploring the Planets Gallery, 1990.

Curator, Space Science 1986 (mini-exhibit), 1986.

Viking View of Mars, with T. Maxwell, Exploring the Planets Gallery, 1983.

Journal Articles:

Watters, T.R. and M. Prinz, Aubrites: Their Origin and Relationship to Enstatite Chondrites, *Proc. Lunar and Planet. Sci. Conf. 10th, Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Suppl. 11, v. 1*, p. 1073-1093, 1979.

Rajan, R.S., T.R. Watters, and B.K. Kothari, Variation of Fission Tracks on the surfaces of olivines from Murchison Carbonaceous Chondrite, *Carnegie Institution of Washington Annual Report 1979-1980*, p. 551-553, 1980.

Watters, T.R. and T.A. Maxwell Cross-cutting relations and relative ages of ridges and faults in the Tharsis region of Mars, *Icarus*, v. 56, p. 278-298, 1983.

Watters, T.R. and T.A. Maxwell, Orientation, relative age and extent of the Tharsis Plateau ridge system, *J. Geophys. Res.*, v. 91, p. 8113-8125, 1986.

- Watters, T.R., Wrinkle ridge assemblages on the terrestrial planets, *J. Geophys. Res.*, v. 93, p. 10236-10254, 1988.
- Watters, T.R. Periodically spaced anticlines of the Columbia Plateau, in *Geological Soc. Am. Sp. Paper No. 239: Volcanism and Tectonism in the Columbia River Flood-Basalt Province*, S.P. Reidel and P.R. Hooper eds., p. 283-292, 1989.
- Watters, T.R., The origin of periodically spaced wrinkle ridges on the Tharsis Plateau of Mars, *J. Geophys. Res., Planets*, v. 96, p. 15,599-15,616, 1991.
- Watters, T.R., A system of tectonic features common Earth, Mars and Venus, *Geology*, v. 20, (with cover), p. 609-612, 1992.
- Watters, T.R., Compressional tectonism on Mars, *J. Geophys. Res. Planets*, 98, p. 17,049-17,060, 1993.
- Watters, T.R., and D.M. Janes, Coranae on Venus and Mars: Implications for similar structures on Earth, *Geology*, v. 23, (with cover) p. 200-204, 1995.
- Schultz, R.A., and T.R. Watters Elastic buckling of fractured basalts on the Columbia Plateau, Washington State, *35th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics*, p. 885-860, 1995.
- Watters, T.R., and M.S. Robinson, Radar and Photoclinometric Studies of Wrinkle Ridges on Mars, *J. Geophys. Res.*, v. 102, p. 10,889-10,903, 1997.
- Watters, T.R., M.S. Robinson, and A.C. Cook, Topography of lobate scarps on Mercury: New constraints on the planet's contraction, *Geology*, v. 26, p. 991-994, 1998.
- Watters, T.R., and M.S. Robinson, Lobate Scarps and the martian crustal dichotomy, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 104, 18981-18990, 1999.
- Cook, A.C., T.R. Watters, M.S. Robinson, P.D., Spudis, and D.B.J. Bussey, Lunar polar topography derived from Clementine stereoimages, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 12023-12033, 2000.
- Watters, T.R., R.A. Schultz, and M.S. Robinson, Displacement-length relations of thrust faults associated with lobate scarps on Mercury and Mars: Comparison with terrestrial faults, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, 27, 3659-3662, 2000.
- Watters, T.R., and A.S. Konopliv, The topography and gravity of Mare Serenitatis: Implications for subsidence of the mare surface, *Planet. Space Sci.*, 49, 743-748, 2001.
- Watters, T.R., M.S. Robinson, and A.C. Cook, Large-scale lobate scarps in the southern hemisphere of Mercury, *Mercury Special Issue - Planet. Space Sci.*, 49 (14-15), 1523-1530, 2001.
- Schultz, R.A., and T.R. Watters, Forward mechanical modeling of the Amenthes Rupes thrust fault on Mars, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, 28, 4659-4662, 2001.
- Watters, T.R., R.A. Schultz, M.S. Robinson, and A.C. Cook, The mechanical and thermal structure of Mercury's early crust, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, 28, (with cover) 4659-4462, 2002.
- Watters, T.R., Lithospheric flexure and the origin of the dichotomy boundary on Mars, *Geology*, 31, 271-274, 2003.
- Watters, T.R., Thrust faulting along the dichotomy boundary in the eastern hemisphere of Mars, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 108, 5055, 10.1029/2002JE001934, 2003.
- Watters, T.R., M.S. Robinson, C.R. Bina, and P.D. Spudis, Thrust faults and the global contraction Mercury, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, 31, (with cover) L04701, 10.1029/2003GL019171, 2004.

- Nimmo, F. and T.R. Watters, Depth of faulting on Mercury: Implications for heat flux and crustal and effective elastic thickness, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, *31*, L02701, doi: 10.1029/2003GL018847, 2004.
- Watters, T.R., Elastic dislocation modeling of wrinkle ridges on Mars, *Icarus*, *171*, 284-294, 2004.
- Irwin, R.P., T.R. Watters, A.D. Howard, and J.R. Zimbelman, Sedimentary resurfacing and fretted terrain development along the crustal dichotomy boundary, Aeolis Mensae, Mars, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*, E09011, doi:10.1029/2004JE002248, 2004.
- Watters, T.R., F. Nimmo, and M.S. Robinson, Extensional troughs in the Caloris Basin of Mercury: Evidence of lateral crustal flow, *Geology*, *33*, 669-672, 2005.
- André, S.L., T.R. Watters, and M.S. Robinson, The long wavelength topography of Beethoven and Tolstoj basins, Mercury, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, *32*, L21202, doi:10.1029/2005GL023627, 2005.
- Picardi, G., J.J. Plaut, O. Bombaci, D. Calabrese, M. Cartacci, A. Cicchetti, S.M. Clifford, P. Edenhofer, W.M. Farrell, C. Federico, A. Frigeri, D.A. Gurnett, T. Hagfors, E. Heggy, A. Herique, R.L. Huff, A.B. Ivanov, W.T.K. Johnson, R.L. Jordan, D.L. Kirchner, W. Kofman, C.J. Leuschen, E. Nielsen, R. Orosei, E. Pettinelli, R.J. Phillips, D. Plettemeier, A. Safaeinili, R. Seu, E.R. Stofan, G. Vannaroni, T.R. Watters, E. Zampolini, The First Radar Soundings of the Subsurface of Mars, *Science*, *310*, 1925-1928, 2005.
- Watters, T.R., and P.J. McGovern, Lithospheric flexure and the evolution of the dichotomy boundary on Mars, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, *33*, L08S05, doi:10.1029/2005GL024325, 2006.
- Watters, T.R., and P.J. McGovern, Introduction to special section: The Hemispheric Dichotomy on Mars, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, *33*, L08S01, doi:10.1029/2006GL025755, 2006.
- Watters, T.R., C.J. Leuschen, J.J. Plaut, G. Picardi, A. Safaeinili, S.M. Clifford, W.M. Farrell, A.B. Ivanov, R.J. Phillips, and E.R. Stofan, MARSIS radar sounder evidence of buried basins in the northern lowlands of Mars, *Nature*, *444*, doi:10.1038/nature05356, 2006.
- Plaut, J.J., G. Picardi, A. Safaeinili, A.B. Ivanov, S.M. Milkovich, A. Cicchetti, W. Koofman, J. Mouginot, W.M. Farrell, R.J. Phillips, S.M. Clifford, A. Frigeri, R. Orosie, C. Federico, I.P. Williams, D.A. Gurnett, E. Nielsen, T. Hagfors, E. Heggy, E.R. Stofan, D. Plettemeier, T.R. Watters, C.J. Leuschen, and P. Edenhofer, Subsurface Radar Sounding of the South Polar Layered Deposits of Mars, *Science*, *316*, doi:10.1126/science.1139672, 2007.
- Hawkins, S. E., J. Boldt, E.H. Darlington, R. Espiritu, R. Gold, B. Gotwols, M. Grey, C. Hash, J. Hayes, S. Jaskulek, C. Kardian, M. Keller, E. Malaret, S.L. Murchie, P. Murphy, K. Peacock, L. Prockter, A. Reiter, M.S. Robinson, E. Schaefer, R. Shelton, R. Sterner, H. Taylor, T.R. Watters, and B. Williams, The Mercury Dual Imaging System (MDIS) on the MESSENGER spacecraft, *Space Sci. Rev.*, *131*, 247-338, 2007.
- Head, J.W., C.R. Chapman, D.L. Domingue, S. E. Hawkins, W. E. McClintock, S.L. Murchie, L.M. Prockter, M.S. Robinson, R.G. Strom, T.R. Watters, The geology of Mercury: The view prior to the MESSENGER mission, *Space Sci. Rev.*, *131*, 41-84, 2007.
- Watters, T.R., P.J. McGovern, R.P. Irwin, Hemispheres Apart: The Crustal Dichotomy on Mars, *Annu. Rev. Earth Planet. Sci.*, *35*, 621-652, 2007.
- Watters, T.R., B.A. Campbell, L. Carter, C.J. Leuschen, J.J. Plaut, G. Picardi, R. Orosei, A. Safaeinili, S.M. Clifford, W.M. Farrell, A.B. Ivanov, R.J. Phillips, and E.R. Stofan, MARSIS radar sounding of the Medusae Fossae Formation: A unique deposit on Mars, *Science*, *318*, 1125-1128, 2007.

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- Head, J.W., S.L. Murchie, L.M. Prockter, M.S. Robinson, S.C. Solomon, R.G. Strom, C.R. Chapman, T.R. Watters, W.E. McClintock, D.T. Blewett, J.J. Gillis-Davis, Volcanism on Mercury: Evidence from the First MESSENGER Flyby, *Science*, 321, 69-72, 2008.
- Murchie, S.L., T.R. Watters, M.S. Robinson, J.W. Head, R.G. Strom, C.R. Chapman, S.C. Solomon, W.E. McClintock, L.M. Prockter, D.L. Domingue, D.T. Blewett, Geology of the Caloris Basin, Mercury: A New View from MESSENGER, *Science*, 321, 73-76, 2008.
- Robinson, M.A., S.L. Murchie, D.T. Blewett, D.L. Domingue, S.E. Hawkins, J.W. Head, G.M. Holsclaw, W.E. McClintock, T.J. McCoy, R.L. McNutt, L.M. Prockter, S.C. Solomon, T.R. Watters, Reflectance and Color Variations on Mercury: Indicators of Regolith Processes and Compositional Heterogeneity, *Science*, 321, 66-69, 2008.
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- André, S.L., T.C. André, T.R. Watters and M.S. Robinson, Application of an adaptive least squares correlation algorithm for stereo matching planetary science images, *JGR-Planets*, 113, E11006, doi:10.1029/2008JE003080, 2008.
- Watters, T.R., J.W. Head, S.C. Solomon, M.S. Robinson, C.R. Chapman, B.W. Denevi, C.I. Fassett, S.L. Murchie, R.G. Strom, Evolution of the Rembrandt Impact Basin on Mercury, *Science*, 324, (with cover) 618-621, 2009.
- Denevi, B.W., M.S. Robinson, S.C. Solomon, S.L. Murchie, D.T. Blewett, D.L. Domingue, T.J. McCoy, E.M. Ernst, J.W. Head, T.R. Watters, N.L. Chabot, The evolution of Mercury's crust: a global perspective from MESSENGER, *Science*, 324, 613-618, 2009.
- Watters, T.R., S.C. Solomon, M.S. Robinson, J.W. Head, S.L. André, S.A. Hauck and S.L. Murchie, The Tectonics of Mercury: The View after MESSENGER's First Flyby, *Earth Planet. Sci. Letts.*, 285, 283-296, 2009.
- Watters, T.R., S.L. Murchie, M.S. Robinson, S.C. Solomon, B.W. Denevi, S.L. André, J.W. Head, Emplacement and tectonic deformation of smooth plains in the Caloris basin, Mercury, *Earth Planet. Sci. Letts.*, 285, 309-319, 2009.
- Freed, A.M., S.C. Solomon, T.R. Watters, R.J. Phillips, M.T. Zuber, Could Pantheon Fossae be the result of the Apollodorus crater-forming impact within the Caloris basin, Mercury? *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 285, 320-327, 2009.
- Fassett, C.I., J.W. Head, D.T. Blewett, C.R. Chapman, J.L. Dickson, S.L. Murchie, S.C. Solomon, T.R. Watters, Caloris Impact Basin: Exterior Geomorphology, Stratigraphy, Morphometry, Radial Sculpture, and Smooth Plains Deposits, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 285, 297-308, 2009.
- Head, J.W., S.L. Murchie, L.M. Prockter, S.C. Solomon, R.G. Strom, C.R. Chapman, T.R. Watters, D.T. Blewett, J.J. Gillis-Davis, C.I. Fassett, J.L. Dickson, D.M. Hurwitz, L.R. Ostrach, Evidence for intrusive activity on Mercury from the first MESSENGER flyby, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 285, 251-262, 2009.

- Head, J.W. S.L. Murchie, L.M. Prockter, S.C. Solomon, C.R. Chapman, R.G. Strom, T.R. Watters, D.T. Blewett, J.J. Gillis-Davis, C.I. Fassett, J.L. Dickson, G.A. Morgan, L. Kerber, Volcanism on Mercury: Evidence from the first MESSENGER flyby for extrusive and explosive activity and the volcanic origin of plains, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 285, 227–242, 2009.
- Carter L.M., B.A. Campbell, T.R. Watters, R.J. Phillips, N.E. Putzig, A. Safaeinili, J.J. Plaut, C.H. Okubo, A.F. Egan, R. Seu, D. Biccari, R. Orosei, Shallow radar (SHARAD) sounding observations of the Medusae Fossae Formation, Mars, *Icarus*, 199, 295-302, 2009.
- Farrell, W.M., J.J. Plaut, S.A. Cummer, D.A. Gurnett, G. Picardi, T.R. Watters, A. Safaeinili, Is the Martian water table hidden from radar view?, *Geophys. Res. Letts.*, 36, L15206, doi:10.1029/2009GL038945, 2009.
- Zuber, M.T., L.G.J. Montési, G.T. Farmer, S.A. Hauck II, J.A. Ritzer, R.J. Phillips, S.C. Solomon, D.E. Smith, M.J. Talpe, J.W. Head III, G.A. Neumann, T.R. Watters, C.L. Johnson, Accommodation of lithospheric shortening on Mercury from altimetric profiles of ridges and lobate scarps measured during MESSENGER flybys 1 and 2, *Icarus*, 209, 247-255, 2010.
- Oberst, J., F. Preusker, R.J. Phillips, T.R. Watters, J.W. Head, M.T. Zuber, S.C. Solomon, The morphology of Mercury's Caloris basin as seen in MESSENGER stereo topographic models, *Icarus*, 209, 230-238, 2010.
- Schultz, R.A., E. Hauber, S.A. Katternhorn, C.H. Okubo, T.R. Watters, Interpretation and analysis of planetary structures, *J. Struct. Geol.*, 32, 855-875, 2010.
- Prockter, L.M., C.M. Ernst, B.W. Denevi, C.R. Chapman, J.W. Head, C.I. Fassett, W.J. Merline, S.C. Solomon, T.R. Watters, D.T. Blewett, G. Cremonese, S. Marchi, M. Massironi, O.S. Barnouin, Evidence for young volcanism on Mercury from the third MESSENGER flyby, *Science*, 329, 668-671, 2010.
- Watters, T.R., M.S. Robinson, R.A. Beyer, M.E. Banks, J.F. Bell, M.E. Pritchard, H. Hiesinger, C. van der Bogert, P.C. Thomas, E.P. Turtle, N.R. Williams, New evidence of recent thrust faulting on the Moon revealed by the Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter Camera, *Science*, 329, 936-940, 2010.

Book Chapters:

- Watters T.R. and R.A. Schultz, Planetary Tectonics: Introduction, *in* Planetary Tectonics, T.R. Watters and R.A. Schultz editors, Cambridge Univ. Press, New York, p. 1-14, 2010.
- Watters, T.R. and F. Nimmo, The Tectonics of Mercury, *in* Planetary Tectonics, T.R. Watters and R.A. Schultz editors, Cambridge Univ. Press, New York, p. 15-80, 2010.
- Watters, T.R. and C.L. Johnson, Lunar Tectonics, *in* Planetary Tectonics, T.R. Watters and R.A. Schultz editors, Cambridge Univ. Press, New York, p. 121-182, 2010.
- Tanaka, K.L., R. Anderson, J.M. Dohm, V. Hansen, R. Pappalardo, T.R. Watters and R.A. Schultz, Planetary Structural Mapping, *in* Planetary Tectonics, T.R. Watters and R.A. Schultz editors, Cambridge Univ. Press, New York, p. 351-396, 2010.

Books:

- T.R. Watters and R.A. Schultz, Editors, *Planetary Tectonics*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 530 pp., 2010.

Other Publications:

Watters, T.R., and P.J. McGovern, Hemispheres Apart: The Martian Crustal Dichotomy, *Eos*, 86, No. 5, 46-47, 2005.

Watters, T.R. and M.P. Golombek, eds., MEVTV Workshop on Tectonic Features on Mars, LPI Tech. Rpt. 89-06, Lunar and Planetary Institute, Houston, 126 pp., 1989.

Popular Books and Articles:

Watters, T.R., Planetary Face-off, *Astronomy*, v. 27, no. 1, p. 58-63, 1999.

Watters, T.R., *Planets: A Smithsonian Guide*, Macmillan, New York, 256 pp., 1995.

Professional Societies:

Fellow, Geological Society of America

Member, American Geophysical Union

Member, American Association for the Advancement of Science